

# Unit 1

## ***Airtight (adj)***

Planned or done carefully that there is no chance of any problems or mistakes – having no weak points

بی ضعف

If you are late for your class provide an airtight excuse.

## ***Apologize(v)***

Say sorry- to tell someone that you are sorry that you have done something wrong

معذر ت خواستن - عذرخواهی کردن

I'm sorry, I do apologize.

## ***Beat (v)***

To get the most points, votes, etc in a game, race or competition- defeat

پیروز شدن - مغلوب کردن

Brazil were beaten 2- 1.

## ***Brag(v)***

Boast- To talk to proudly about what you have done or what you own etc.

باليدين- لاف زدن - فخر کردن

Julia used to brag that her family had a villa in Spain.

## ***Compete(v)***

Challenge- to try to be more successful than someone or something else- To take part in a race or competition

مسابقه دادن - رقابت کردن با

Are you competing in the 100 meters?

## ***Desperate(adj)***

Unwilling to do anything to change a very bad situation and not caring about danger

نامید

I had no money left and was desperate.

## ***Dismount (v)***

To get off a horse, bicycle, or motorcycle.

پیاده شدن

He who rides a tiger is afraid to dismount.

## ***Diverse (adj)***

Various- different

مختلف - گوناگون

The book covers such diverse topics such as snorkeling and first aid.

## ***Employment (n)***

The condition of having a paid job

استخدام

She was offered employment in the sales office.

## ***End up doing sth(phrasal verb)***

What you finally do- the final result of sth

منتهى شدن به - در نهایت به نتیجه رسیدن

Most slimmers end up putting weight back.

## ***Enroll(v)***

Register- enter

استخدام شدن- ثبت نام کردن

I like to enroll all my children in the swimming class.

## ***Entail(v)***

Involve- to involve something as a necessary part or result

شامل بودن

Some foreign travel is entailed in the job.

## ***Fill out (phrasal verb)***

To write all the necessary information on an official document

تمیل کردن- پر کردن

Please fill out the form before you call for an appointment.

## ***Heritage (n)***

Tradition- the traditional beliefs, values, customs, etc of a family, country, or society

ارثیه- یادگار- ارث

The book was published in association with British heritage.

### ***Indigenous (adj)***

Native

بومی

Kangaroos are indigenous in Australia.

### ***Justice(n)***

Fairness

عدالت

Children have a strong sense of justice.

### ***Mariachi(n)***

A kind of Mexican dance music–

A group of street musicians in Mexico

موسيقى ماريachi

The mariachi band plays during lunch most days, and the food is good at about 10\$ per person.

### ***Pommel horse(n)***

A piece of equipment used in gymnastics that has two handles on

top, which you hold on to when you jump or swing over it.

خرک حلقہ

The basic exercises on the pommel horse includes the undercut, double leg circles, and scissors.

### ***Proof read (v)***

To read through sth that is written or printed in order to correct any mistakes in it- read for errors

تصحیح کردن- غلط گیری کردن

Proof read and edit the completed document.

### ***Pursue(v)***

Follow- to continue doing an activity or trying to achieve something over a long period of time.

تعقیب کردن- دنبال کردن

Students should pursue their own interests as well as do their school work.

## ***qualified(adj)***

Capable- having suitable knowledge, experience or skills especially for a particular job.

واجد شرایط

She is well qualified for her new role.

## ***Reassure(v)***

Encourage- to make someone feel calmer and less worried or frightened about a problem or situation.

دوباره اطمینان دادن - دوباره قوت قلب دادن

He tried to reassure me that my mother would be okay.

## ***Sequential (adj)***

Relating or happening in a sequence

پی در پی - متوالی

This sequential pattern is consistent with a parallel structure.

## ***Training (n)***

Instruction- the process of teaching or being taught the skills for a particular job or activity

آموزش

Police drivers have to undergo intensive training.